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Answer all the following questions

### General:-

Q1(10D): a- Write the Maxwell's Equations of electromagnetic fields.

b- Calculate the magnetic field intensity at the center of a square disk coil has 20 turns, 100A caring current,  $10 \times 10$  &  $20 \times 20$  cm inner and outer dimensions

Q2(10D): a- What is meant by: 1-the self-inductance. 2-the specific stored energy of electro-static and magneto-static fields.

b- Compare between the electric and the magnetic circuits.

### 2) Electrostatic fields:-

Q3(20D): a) Drive the capacitance equation of spherical capacitor with two conducting spheres'.

b) If the radii of a 10Km, two cylindrical capacitor are 1000 mm, 995 mm respectively and the insulator material has  $\epsilon_r = 3$ , calculate:

1-the capacitor capacitance per unit length.

2-the charge of each cylinder if the potential difference between the conducting surfaces is 1000v.

3-the capacitor stored energy.

Q4(20D): Figure1 shows a cross section, el-vision view, of an electrostatic cell.

The area of two parallel plates are equal and each has  $900 \text{ cm}^2$ ,  $a = 50 \text{ mm}$ .

If  $V_H = 1000 \text{ Kv}$ ,  $V_L = 0.0 \text{ v}$  and  $\epsilon_1 = 2\epsilon_2 = 7$ , using 2DFEM as a numerical method, calculate:

1-the electric flux density in each element between the two plats.

2-the electric stored energy in each material.

### 3) Magnetostatic fields:-

Q5(20D): Figure2 shows a cross section, el-vision view, of two magneto-static cells,  $a = 50 \text{ mm}$ . Both have the same dimensions, square section of the core and air gaps and used to produce 1.4 T, flux density in the main core. Fig.2-(a)

shows a soft iron core with dc exciting coil has 5000 turns, while Fig.2-(b) shows a permanent magnet cell. Calculate: 1-the exciting current for (a).

2-the permanent magnet length and volume for (b).

Q6(20D): If a composite sheet is put into the main air gap of any cell, as shown in Fig.3. Using 2DFEM to calculate:

1-the magnetic flux density in each element. 2-the main gap magnetic energy.

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